



## RESEARCH ARTICLE

# AN ANALYSIS OF VAKİT NEWSPAPER IN TERMS OF LITERATURE, CULTURE AND ART, ISSUE BETWEEN 1 KANUNUSANI 1931 – 31 MARCH 1931

<sup>1</sup>Abdullah AYDEMİR, <sup>2</sup>Şeyda KÖK, <sup>3</sup>Mahmut AKKAYA and <sup>4</sup>Ümmügülsüm AKKAYA

<sup>1</sup>Karapınar District Directorate of National Education Special Office Unit; <sup>2</sup>Selçuklu Nene Hatun Imam Hatip Secondary School;;  
<sup>3</sup>İsmet Büyükyaylacı Primary School; <sup>4</sup>Amil Önal Primary School

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#### \*Corresponding author:

Abdullah AYDEMİR

### ABSTRACT

Newspaper has always been an important tool for innovations, news and ideas to reach large masses. Newspapers, which reflect the political, social, economic, cultural and many aspects of the period in which they were published, are an important source for the period they are in. Officially in the Ottoman Empire II. The newspaper, which emerged in the time of Mahmut, showed progress with the efforts of the state and some people. Some of the newspapers are published by the state, and some are published by some intellectuals. While some newspapers continue their publication life for a long time, others have a short publication life. One of them is Vakıt newspaper, which first started its publication life in the Ottoman period and was published in the first years of the establishment of the Turkish Republic. In this newspaper, around which many intellectuals and writers of the period gathered, from ideas to art, literature, sports, etc. There are many types of articles. Important writers of our literature wrote articles in the issues of Vakıt newspaper, which is also the subject of our study, between 1 Kânunusani 1931 and 31 March 1931. This study has been prepared in order to reveal the reflections of literature, culture and art understanding on newspaper articles in the issues of Vakıt newspaper between 1 Kânunusani 1931 – 31 March 1931.

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## INTRODUCTION

As a mass communication tool, the newspaper is an important tool for all kinds of information to reach large masses. Having an important place in daily life for a long time, newspapers have had a feature that affects and directs life in different ways. The newspaper, which reflects many political, social, economic and cultural characteristics of the period in which it was published, is a source for us to see these elements and understand that period. In the Ottoman Empire, where innovation movements began, journalism started late, as in every field. Among the innovations made by the state to get rid of the situation it was in, the newspaper has an important place. As Ahmet Hamdi Tanpınar said: "Among the things that have been instrumental in the establishment and development of innovation in the country, it is necessary to count journalism, which is in its infancy (Tanpınar 2017). Therefore, during the reign of Mahmut II, the newspaper Takvîm-i Vekâyi begins to be published with the support of the state. Press and publishing activities previously carried out by minorities in the Ottoman Empire show a rapid development with the publication of Takvîm-i Vekâyi.

Later, with the efforts of some intellectuals, writers and statesmen, private newspapers took their place in daily life. Some intellectuals, who saw that the innovation movements in the Ottoman Empire could not reach the public, tried to address the society through newspapers and continued their journalistic activities for this purpose. The newspaper, which has an important place in conveying ideas and innovations to the public, makes a significant development in the Ottoman Empire with the first private newspaper. With the newspaper Tercümân-ı Ahvâl, which was published under the leadership of Ağâh Efendi and edited by İbrahim Şinasi, many innovations, literary works and genres that had not been seen until that day appeared in literature (Öztürk 2020). With the newspaper acting as a bridge between the public and intellectuals, and with the influence of Westernization movements, it is aimed to create and popularize a newspaper culture in the country. In addition to communication, the newspaper gains importance as a tool for communicating literary and cultural activities to the society. In addition to Şinasi, newspapers published by personalities such as Namık Kemal, Ali Suavi, Ziya Pasha, Ahmet Mithat also ensured the socialization of knowledge.

Author Name	Article Name	Date	Number	Page Number	Type
Abdullah Bat.	Fikir Hayatı 1 (Sadri Maksudi Beyin kitabı etrafında bir münakaşa)	29 March 1931	4748	5	Column
Abdullah Bat.	Fikir Hayatı 2 (Sadri Maksudi Beyin kitabı etrafında bir münakaşa)	30 March 1931	4749	5	Column
Abdullah İhsan	Lokanta	15 February 1931 (Çocuk sayfası eki no.38)	4708	2	Monologue
Abdullah İhsan	Erik Kafalı	15 March 1931	4734	9	Monologue
Ali Canip	Mazi ve Toprak Olan Büyük Kıymetler (Memleketin genç ve orijinal muharriri Ömer Seyfettin bundan 11 sene evvel ölmüştü, bu hazin ölümün bugün yıl dönümüdür)	6 March 1931	4725	5	Literature
Bekir Sıtkı	Bu mektup benim kardeşimden değil!	2 Kânunusani 1931	4665	4	Story
Bekir Sıtkı	Kasabada İlk Balo	3 Kânunusani 1931	4666	4	Story
Bekir Sıtkı	Kasabada İlk Balo	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	4	Story
Beşar Naci	Kızılçık Dalları (Çalığışu muharririnin yeni eseri son devrin en heyecanlı ve nefis romanı)	20 March 1931	4739	1	Book Introduction
Beşar Naci	Kızılçık Dalları (Çalığışu muharririnin yeni eseri son devrin en heyecanlı ve nefis romanı)	21 March 1931	4740	1	Book Introduction
Burhan Ümit	Sanat Aleminde (Müstakil Ressamlar Sergisinde 1)	21 March 1931	4740	6	Article
Burhan Ümit	Sanat Aleminde (Müstakil Ressamlar Sergisinde )	22 March 1931	4741	10	Article
Dr. Can	Davul	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	7	Criticism
Eddai Hafız Necip	Hafız Necip Diyor ki: Güzel Sanatlar Müsameresinin Beyanındadır	15 March 1931	4734	5	Chat
Edgar Poe	Kedinin İntiharı	11 February 1931	4704	6	Story
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 22)	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 23)	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 24)	5 Kânunusani 1931	4668	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 25)	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 26)	8 Kânunusani 1931	4671	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 27)	9 Kânunusani 1931	4672	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 28)	10 Kânunusani 1931	4673	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 29)	11 Kânunusani 1931	4674	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 30)	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 31)	14 Kânunusani 1931	4677	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 32)	15 Kânunusani 1931	4678	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 33)	16 Kânunusani 1931	4679	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 34)	17 Kânunusani 1931	4680	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 34)	18 Kânunusani 1931	4681	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 35)	19 Kânunusani 1931	4682	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 36)	20 Kânunusani 1931	4683	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 37)	21 Kânunusani 1931	4684	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 38)	22 Kânunusani 1931	4685	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 39)	23 Kânunusani 1931	4686	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 40)	24 Kânunusani 1931	4686	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 40)	25 Kânunusani 1931	4687	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 40)	26 Kânunusani 1931	4688	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 41)	27 Kânunusani 1931	4689	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 42)	28 Kânunusani 1931	4690	6	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 43)	29 Kânunusani 1931	4691	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 44)	31 Kânunusani 1931	4693	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 46)	2 February 1931	4695	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 47)	3 February 1931	4696	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 48)	4 February 1931	4697	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 49)	5 February 1931	4697	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 50)	6 February 1931	4699	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 51)	7 February 1931	4700	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 52)	8 February 1931	4701	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 53)	10 February 1931	4703	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 54)	12 February 1931	4705	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 55)	14 February 1931	4707	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 56)	15 February 1931	4708	5	Novel

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Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 57)	16 February 1931	4709	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 58)	17 February 1931	4710	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 59)	18 February 1931	4711	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 60)	22 February 1931	4713	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 61)	23 February 1931	4714	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 62)	24 February 1931	4715	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 62)	25 February 1931	4716	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 63)	26 February 1931	4717	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 63)	27 February 1931	4718	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 64)	28 February 1931	4719	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 66)	2 March 1931	4721	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 67)	3 March 1931	4722	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 68)	4 March 1931	4723	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 69)	5 March 1931	4724	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 70)	7 March 1931	4726	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 71)	8 March 1931	4727	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 77)	9 March 1931	4728	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 78)	10 March 1931	4729	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 79)	12 March 1931	4731	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 80)	13 March 1931	4732	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 81)	14 March 1931	4733	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 82)	15 March 1931	4734	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 83)	16 March 1931	4735	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 84)	18 March 1931	4737	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 85)	19 March 1931	4738	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 86)	20 March 1931	4739	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 87)	21 March 1931	4740	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 88)	22 March 1931	4741	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 89)	23 March 1931	4742	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 90)	25 March 1931	4744	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 91)	26 March 1931	4745	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 92)	27 March 1931	4746	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 93)	28 March 1931	4747	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 94)	29 March 1931	4748	5	Novel
Erik Maria Remargue	Sonra (Tefrika 95)	30 March 1931	4749	5	Novel
F.	Rişart Tovber	12 March 1931	4731	6	Movie
FA.	Bir Leh Gazetesinin Garip Neşriyatı	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	9	Criticism
FA.	Film (Haftanın Filmleri)	3 February 1931	4696	9	Movie
FA.	Takip	4 February 1931	4697	6	Story
FA.	Bu Hafta	8 February 1931	4701	7	Movie
FA.	Sanat Âleminde (Konservatuvarda Şan Konseri)	15 February 1931	4708	6	Music
FA.	Sanat Âleminde (Müstakil Ressamlar Sergisinde Yarım Saat)	17 February 1931	4710	8	Picture
FA.	Buhran	25 February 1931	4716	6	Story
FA.	Sanat Haberleri (Ertuğrul Muhsin B. Anlatıyor)	1 March 1931	4720	3	Theatre
FA.	Sanat Âleminde (Yerli Picture)	4 March 1931	4723	2	Picture
FA.	Sanat Âleminde (Bir tahrif, bir tavzih)	7 March 1931	4726	7	Picture
FA.	Film (Mari Bell'in Son Eseri, Cennet Yolu)	12 March 1931	4731	6	Movie
FA.	Anı	26 March 1931	4745	8	Story
FA.	Sanat Âleminde (Fransız Şarkıları ve Don Kazakları)	30 March 1931	4749	3	Music
Fahri	Hikâye Müsabakamız (Hayal)	22 March 1931	4741	7	Story
Fikret Adil	Asmalmesçit:74 (Tefrika 49)	31 Kânunusani 1931	4693	6	Novel
Fikret Adil	Film (Havadis Gazete eri)	3 February 1931	4696	9	Movie
Fikret Adil	Abrak Hasan	7 February 1931	4700	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Film (Bir Balkan Film Şirketi Hakkında)	8 February 1931	4701	7	Movie
Fikret Adil	Gulam	10 February 1931	4703	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Şatonun Kızı ile Değirmencinin Oğlu	12 February 1931	4705	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Uyku Hafız	14 February 1931	4707	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Aşkın Ölümü	16 February 1931	4709	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Bir Hikâyenin Hikâyesi	23 February 1931	4714	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Dostluk, Aşk, Ölüm	24 February 1931	4715	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Rahatsız Adam	26 February 1931	4717	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Ramona Valensiya	28 February 1931	4719	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Dalgâ	1 March 1931	4720	8	Story
Fikret Adil	Şaşlık'te İzdıvaç	2 March 1931	4721	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Saat	3 March 1931	4722	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Ölüm	4 March 1931	4723	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Katil	5 March 1931	4724	8	Story
Fikret Adil	Romanttik Genç (Senaryo)	7 March 1931	4726	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Maşen Öntel	8 March 1931	4727	8	Story
Fikret Adil	Esrarkeşin İki Ölümü	9 March 1931	4728	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Canımın Canı	10 March 1931	4729	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Sanat Âleminde (Bir Edebiyat Münakaşası)	10 March 1931	4729	6	Article

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Fikret Adil	Graziyella	11 March 1931	4730	6	Story
Fikret Adil	1909 Kadını	12 March 1931	4731	8	Story
Fikret Adil	1922 Kadını	13 March 1931	4732	6	Story
Fikret Adil	1931 Kadını	14 March 1931	4733	5	Story
Fikret Adil	Şatonun Çocukları (1)	15 March 1931	4734	5	Story
Fikret Adil	Şatonun Çocukları (2)	16 March 1931	4735	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Adam ve Çocuk	17 March 1931	4736	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Dam Üstünde Saksâğan	20 March 1931	4739	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Edebî Haksız	21 March 1931	4740	6	Story
Fikret Adil	Hatırlamamak	24 March 1931	4743	6	Story
Georges Le Feore	Londra'da Serseri	28 March 1931	4747	6	Story
Gök Kaya	Memlekette Vakıt (Haydarpaşa'dan Afyonkarahisar'a Gidinceye Kadar)	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	6-7	Travel Writing
Hakkı Süha	Musiki Bahisleri (Münürün Konserinde)	10 February 1931	4703	4	Music
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (23) (Yirmi yıl sonra anlaşılan mersiye)	22 March 1931	4741	8	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (1) (Hatırlarımı Yazmaya Nasıl Karar Verdim?)	29 Kânunusani 1931	4691	1-2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (2) (Uşşaki zade Ailesi)	30 Kânunusani 1931	4692	1-2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (3)	31 Kânunusani 1931	4693	1-2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (5)	3 February 1931	4696	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (6)	5 February 1931	4697	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (7)	7 February 1931	4700	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (8)	8 February 1931	4701	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (9)	10 February 1931	4703	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (10)	14 February 1931	4707	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (11)	17 February 1931	4710	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (12)	22 February 1931	4713	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (13)	24 February 1931	4715	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (14)	26 February 1931	4717	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (15)	28 February 1931	4719	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (16)	1 March 1931	4720	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (17)	2 March 1931	4721	2	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (18)	5 March 1931	4724	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (19)	9 March 1931	4728	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (20) (Zarureti Vezin!)	13 March 1931	4732	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (21) (Fransızcaya çalışıyorum ve hayat felsefesini öğreniyorum)	16 March 1931	4735	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (22) (Altından ateşi eksilmeyen kazan)	18 March 1931	4737	8	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (24) (Hayatı nezrolunmuş bir bedbaht)	26 March 1931	4745	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (25) (Hayalperest olmamak çılgınlığa mani değildir)	29 March 1931	4748	4	Memory
Halit Ziya Uşaklızâde	Hatıralar Arasında (26) (Aile tarihinden bir icmal)	31 March 1931	4750	4	Memory
Hasan Bedrettin	İmtihan	1 March 1931	4720	9	Monologue
Hilmi Ziya	Mefkûre Şehidi Kubilay	10 Kânunusani 1931	4673	4	Column
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 51)	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 52)	2 Kânunusani 1931	4665	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 53)	3 Kânunusani 1931	4666	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 54)	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 55)	5 Kânunusani 1931	4668	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 56)	7 Kânunusani 1931	4670	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 57)	9 Kânunusani 1931	4672	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 58)	10 Kânunusani 1931	4673	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 59)	11 Kânunusani 1931	4674	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 60)	12 Kânunusani 1931	4675	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 61)	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 62)	14 Kânunusani 1931	4677	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 63)	15 Kânunusani 1931	4678	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 64)	17 Kânunusani 1931	4680	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 65)	18 Kânunusani 1931	4681	2	Novel

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Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 65)	19 Kânunusani 1931	4682	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 66)	20 Kânunusani 1931	4683	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 67)	21 Kânunusani 1931	4684	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 68)	22 Kânunusani 1931	4685	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 69)	23 Kânunusani 1931	4686	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 70)	24 Kânunusani 1931	4686	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 71)	25 Kânunusani 1931	4687	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 72)	26 Kânunusani 1931	4688	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 73)	27 Kânunusani 1931	4689	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 74)	28 Kânunusani 1931	4690	5	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 75)	29 Kânunusani 1931	4691	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 76)	30 Kânunusani 1931	4692	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 77)	31 Kânunusani 1931	4693	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 79)	2 February 1931	4695	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 80)	3 February 1931	4696	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 81)	4 February 1931	4697	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 82)	5 February 1931	4697	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 83)	6 February 1931	4699	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 84)	7 February 1931	4700	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 85)	8 February 1931	4701	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 86)	10 February 1931	4703	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 87)	12 February 1931	4705	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 88)	15 February 1931	4708	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 89)	17 February 1931	4710	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 90)	18 February 1931	4711	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 91)	22 February 1931	4713	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 92)	23 February 1931	4714	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 93)	24 February 1931	4715	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 94)	26 February 1931	4717	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 95)	27 February 1931	4718	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 96)	28 February 1931	4719	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 97)	1 March 1931	4720	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 98)	2 March 1931	4721	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 98)	3 March 1931	4722	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 99)	4 March 1931	4723	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 100)	5 March 1931	4724	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 101)	6 March 1931	4725	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 102)	7 March 1931	4726	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 103)	8 March 1931	4727	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 104)	9 March 1931	4728	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 105)	10 March 1931	4729	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 106)	11 March 1931	4730	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 107)	13 March 1931	4732	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 108)	14 March 1931	4733	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 109)	15 March 1931	4734	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 110)	16 March 1931	4735	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 111)	18 March 1931	4737	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 112)	19 March 1931	4738	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 113)	20 March 1931	4739	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 114)	21 March 1931	4740	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 114)	22 March 1931	4741	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 115)	23 March 1931	4742	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 116)	25 March 1931	4744	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 117)	26 March 1931	4745	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 118)	27 March 1931	4746	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 119)	28 March 1931	4747	2	Novel
Hüseyin Rahmi	Deli Filozof (Tefrika 120)	30 March 1931	4749	2	Novel
İ. M.	Meşhur Aktör, Meşhur Muharrir (1)	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	4	Story
İ. M.	Mantar Gibi Doğan Şehir – Şehir Dolandırıcılığı	19 Kânunusani 1931	4682	6	Story
İ.M.	Yedim gitti, gördüm gitti, içtim gitti...	5 Kânunusani 1931	4668	4	Story
İ.M.	Bir Otomobil gezintisi	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	4	Story
İ.M.	Papağanın Öldürdüğü Raça	26 Kânunusani 1931	4688	6	Story
İ.M.	Denizde Bir Haile	27 Kânunusani 1931	4689	6	Story
Kâzım Nami	Edebiyat Müsahabesi (Aruzu Hortlatmayalım)	20 Kânunusani 1931	4683	10	Chat
Kâzım Nami	Tıp Fakültesinin Şerefi Tehlikede mi?	23 Kânunusani 1931	4686	1,7	Criticism
Kâzım Nami	Edebiyat Müsahabesi (Aruza rücu mu?)	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	7	Chat
Kemal Cenap	Bu Nasıl Eser?	18 Kânunusani 1931	4681	7	Criticism
Kemal Cenap	Kemal Cenap B. Diyor ki ‘‘Teklif Ediyorum; Bir Heyet Kitabı Okusun’’	20 Kânunusani 1931	4683	7	Criticism

Kösemihalzade Mahmut Ragıp	Musiki ve Sanat Hayatı (Dün Şehrimizde Verilen Konserler)	21 March 1931	4740	3	Music
M.	Kıssadan Hisse (Sakal ve Bıyık)	3 March 1931	4722	4	Literature
M. Dürrü	Sihirli Ada	17 Kânunusani 1931	4680	6	Story
M. Dürrü	Rüyada Yıldız	24 Kânunusani 1931	4686	6	Story
M. Gayyur	1931 yılına girerken. İhtiyar senenin başından geçeni biliyor musunuz?	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	8	Cultural
M. Gayyur	Okuyucularımızla Başbaşa	1 March 1931	4720	9	Chat
M. Gayyur	Konuşma Köşesi (1)	15 March 1931	4734	9	Chat
M. Gayyur	Konuşma Köşesi (2)	22 March 1931	4741	9	Chat
M. Gayyyur	Konuşma Köşesi (3)	29 March 1931	4748	9	Chat
M. R.	Sanat Âleminde (Türkocağında Dün Güzel Bir Konser Verildi)	14 February 1931	4707	3	Music
M.N.	Sanat Âleminde (Münürün Konseri)	23 March 1931	4742	4	Music
Mehmet Asım	İstanbul'da Dilencilik	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	4	Column
Mehmet Asım	Nakliyyatta intizam ihtiyacı	12 Kânunusani 1931	4675	4	Column
Mehmet Asım	Tıp Fakültesinin Islahı	2 February 1931	4695	4	Column
Mehmet Asım	Halk Mektepleri Ne Halde?	19 February 1931	4712	4	Column
MehmetAsım	Türkocağı Merkezi	3 February 1931	4696	4	Column
Mesut Cemil	Sanat Âleminde İzzet Nezh	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	9	Chat
Muzaffer Muhittin	Satrançın Tarihi	18 March 1931	4737	8	Cultural
Muzaffer Muhittin	Satranç Tarihi	26 March 1931	4745	9	Cultural
Nazım Ali	Ahlak Telakkisi	10 February 1931	4703	4	Column
Nazım Ali	Gelişigüzel (Çirkin Şey)	26 February 1931	4717	4	Column
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (104)	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (104)	2 Kânunusani 1931	4665	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (105)	3 Kânunusani 1931	4666	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (106)	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (107)	5 Kânunusani 1931	4668	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (108)	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (109)	7 Kânunusani 1931	4670	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (110)	8 Kânunusani 1931	4671	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (111)	9 Kânunusani 1931	4672	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (112)	10 Kânunusani 1931	4673	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (113)	11 Kânunusani 1931	4674	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (114)	12 Kânunusani 1931	4675	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (115)	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (116)	14 Kânunusani 1931	4677	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (117)	15 Kânunusani 1931	4678	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (118)	17 Kânunusani 1931	4680	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (119)	18 Kânunusani 1931	4681	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (120)	19 Kânunusani 1931	4682	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (121)	20 Kânunusani 1931	4683	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (122)	21 Kânunusani 1931	4684	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (123)	22 Kânunusani 1931	4685	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (124)	23 Kânunusani 1931	4686	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (125)	24 Kânunusani 1931	4686	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (126)	26 Kânunusani 1931	4688	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (127)	27 Kânunusani 1931	4689	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (128)	28 Kânunusani 1931	4690	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (129)	30 Kânunusani 1931	4692	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (130)	31 Kânunusani 1931	4693	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (132)	2 February 1931	4695	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (133)	3 February 1931	4696	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (134)	4 February 1931	4697	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (135)	6 February 1931	4699	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (136)	7 February 1931	4700	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (137)	8 February 1931	4701	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (138)	9 February 1931	4702	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (139)	10 February 1931	4703	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (140)	11 February 1931	4704	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (141)	12 February 1931	4705	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (142)	13 February 1931	4706	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (143)	14 February 1931	4707	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (143)	15 February 1931	4708	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (144)	16 February 1931	4709	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (145)	17 February 1931	4710	4	Novel
Ömer Rıza	Kızıl Gömlek (146)	18 February 1931	4711	4	Novel
Ömer Seyfettin	Ömer Seyfettin'in Bir Hikâyesi: Rüşvet	6 March 1931	4725	5	Story

Peter Bilo	Kadınsız Memleket (Tefrika 47)	3 Kânunusani 1931	4666	6	Novel
Peter Bilo	Kadınsız Memleket (Tefrika 47)	4 Kânunusani 1931	4667	6	Novel
Peter Bilo	Kadınsız Memleket (Tefrika 48)	5 Kânunusani 1931	4668	6	Novel
Sadri Etem	Bunları Değil İtiyatları Seviyoruz	7 Kânunusani 1931	4670	6	Story
Sadri Etem	Karımı Her Ay On Liraya Satın Alıyorum	8 Kânunusani 1931	4671	6	Story
Sadri Etem	348 inci Madde	9 Kânunusani 1931	4672	6	Story
Sadri Etem	Tetkik Seyahati	11 Kânunusani 1931	4674	6	Story
Sadri Etem	Çöl Hikâyesi	11 Kânunusani 1931	4674	12	Story
Sadri Etem	Tetkik Seyahati	12 Kânunusani 1931	4675	4	Story
Sadri Etem	Efendiler, İلمي Konuşalım	12 Kânunusani 1931	4675	6	Criticism
Sadri Etem	İşaretler (Kâbil ve Holivut Arasında Ahlâk)	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	5	Essay
Sadri Etem	Kimler Bizi İلمي Konuşmağa Davet Ediyor?	16 Kânunusani 1931	4679	5	Essay
Sadri Etem	Mevlûtcu Mukaddes Hanım	18 Kânunusani 1931	4681	6	Story
Sadri Etem	Mal Nasıl Kıymetlendirilir?	25 Kânunusani 1931	4687	6	Story
Sadri Etem	İşaretler (Halk Dili ve Büyük Şef)	28 Kânunusani 1931	4690	5	Column
Sadri Etem	Yalnızlık Korkusu	30 Kânunusani 1931	4692	6	Story
Sadri Etem	Yalnızlık Korkusu	2 February 1931	4695	6	Story
Sadri Etem	İhtiyarlık	3 February 1931	4696	6	Story
Sadri Etem	İşaretler (Kıtlığa ve Kuraklığa Çare)	10 February 1931	4703	5	Column
Sadri Etem	İşaretler (İki Eksik Arasında Klod Farer)	15 February 1931	4708	5	Column
Sadri Etem	İşaretler (Movie ve Propaganda)	26 February 1931	4717	5	Column
Sadri Etem	Günün İşaretleri (Bu Balık da Beni Sevmez fakat Ben Onu Yerim)	12 March 1931	4731	4	Column
Salih Murat	Kıyamet ne zaman kopacak?	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	7	Article
Salih Murat	Son Elli Sene İçinde İlimde Terakki	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	7	Article
Salih Murat	Son Elli Sene İçinde İlimde Terakki	11 Kânunusani 1931	4674	7	Article
Salih Murat	Laboratuvarıda hayat verilebilir mi?	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	7	Article
Salih Murat	Laboratuvarıda Hayat Verilebilir mi?	15 Kânunusani 1931	4678	8	Article
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Yeni Yıl)	1 Kânunusani 1931	4664	4	Chat
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Kendi Kendime)	2 Kânunusani 1931	4665	4	Chat
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Servet azınlıkları)	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Her Şey Ondan Gelir)	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	4	Column
Seyyah	Günün Siyaseti (Kahve Spor!)	14 Kânunusani 1931	4677	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Renk ve İnsanlık)	16 Kânunusani 1931	4679	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Zevkte Tevazu)	20 Kânunusani 1931	4683	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Liyakatlı Düşkünler)	31 Kânunusani 1931	4693	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat(Bülbüller)	9 February 1931	4702	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Süt ve Su)	11 February 1931	4704	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Müderrisler Arasında)	15 February 1931	4708	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Mütekaitlerimiz)	17 February 1931	4710	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Bu Nasıl Bayram?)	19 February 1931	4712	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Manevi İhtiyaçlar)	24 February 1931	4715	4	Column
Seyyah	Sütunlarda Seyahat (Türk Neferi)	2 March 1931	4721	4	Column
Seyyah	Ömer Seyfettin İçin	6 March 1931	4725	5	Column
T.İ.	Saç Kraliçesi	23 March 1931	4742	6	Story
Talat Mümtaz	Memlekette Vakit (Anadolu Köylüsü ve Mustafa Kemal)	6 Kânunusani 1931	4669	9	Memory
Talat Mümtaz	Memlekette Vakit – Köylerde Hayat ve Faaliyet (Köyde mücadele edilecek işlerin en başında cehalet vardır)	22 Kânunusani 1931	4685	9	Essay
Talat Mümtaz	Memlekette Vakit (Dolaba Biner misiniz?)	1 March 1931	4720	11	Chat
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Kaynana, Bir Ahlak Hocası)	5 Kânunusani 1931	4668	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Suni Adamlar, Çocuklar, Bir Mektep)	9 Kânunusani 1931	4672	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Hece ve Aruz)	10 Kânunusani 1931	4673	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Boğazda Elektrik)	13 Kânunusani 1931	4676	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Tat ve Tuz)	14 Kânunusani 1931	4677	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Uskumrularından Haber, Süferadan Bir Profesör)	16 Kânunusani 1931	4679	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (İlim Lisansı)	19 Kânunusani 1931	4682	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Bir Şiir Kitabı)	14 February 1931	4707	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Fransız Edebiyatında İnkılap)	17 February 1931	4710	6	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Suya Dair)	18 February 1931	4711	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Şeker Bayramı)	19 February 1931	4712	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Ey Köhne Bizans!)	28 February 1931	4719	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Gazeteci Olayım Derken)	1 March 1931	4720	6	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Kulelere Dair)	5 March 1931	4724	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Bir Avdet ve Bir Bombardüman)	11 March 1931	4730	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Edebiyat Tarihi ve Dış Macunu)	17 March 1931	4736	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Tul Daireleri)	23 March 1931	4742	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Dikkatsizlikler)	24 March 1931	4743	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Yeni Güzel Sanatlar)	25 March 1931	4744	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Refik Beyin Konseri, Devlet Kuşu)	26 March 1931	4745	4	Column
Toplu İğne	Gelişigüzel (Resimde demi, İki serlavha)	31 March 1931	4750	4	Column
Ziya Vehbi	Kar	1 March 1931	4720	9	Poem

These newspapers were among the important tools of the modernization of the Ottoman Empire, as they provided useful information to the public and made them more sensitive to the problems of the country (Korkmaz 2020: 28). With the journalistic activities of the first generation of Tanzimat writers, the country experienced a significant development in the cultural field. Newspapers, which played an important role both with the ideas they inculcated in the public and in conveying the innovations and news of the period to the public, suffered from a period of stagnation in the Ottoman Empire. In general, a newspaper is either censored or closed down for criticizing the government or expressing an opinion. Especially during the “Constitutional Monarchy Period”, some newspapers were censored or closed down and some journalists and intellectuals fled abroad and continued their journalistic activities there. In other words, journalistic activities in the Ottoman Empire showed a fluctuating pattern. While some newspapers had a short lifespan, others continued to exist until the republican era.

One of the newspapers that had a place in the press and publishing life in the Ottoman Empire was *Vakit*. First published by Filip Efendi, the newspaper closed in 1884 after interruptions and breaks in its publishing life in different periods (Öztürk 2020: 114). The newspaper, which was not published between 1884 and 1917, was re-launched in 1917 by Ahmet Emin Yalman and Mehmet Asım Us (Yücebaş and Yalçınkaya 2020:71). After Ahmet Emin Yalman opens up to Mehmet Asım Us about the idea of publishing a newspaper together, work on the newspaper begins and a name is sought for the newspaper. The name of the newspaper “*Vakit*”, which used to be published under the editor-in-chief of Lastik Said Bey and was known for its struggling identity, was decided upon and the privilege of the newspaper was taken over (Yalman 1997). On October 27, 1917, *Vakit*, published by Ahmet Emin Yalman and Mehmet Asım Us, begins its publishing life. The first issue was published on October 27, 1917, and the newspaper published periodically until 1967. In addition to Hakkı Tarık Us, Ahmed Rasim, Reşat Nuri Güntekin, Prof. Ahmet Selahattin Bey, Ahmed Şükrü Esmer, Ruşen Eşref Ünaydın, Hüseyin Cahit Yalçın, Ziya Gökalp and Halide Edip Adıvar also wrote for the newspaper from time to time. In the following periods, the management of the newspaper passed to Mehmet Us and in 1934 the newspaper changed its name to *Kurun*. It was later renamed *Vakit*. Atatürk's writing articles under the pseudonym “Asım Us” for five days between January 22-26, 1937 has an important place in the history of *Vakit* newspaper (Ersoy 2011). The newspaper *Vakit*, which was first published on October 27, 1917, was first published in Arabic script until August 26, 1928. After December 31, 1928, the newspaper was published in Arabic and Latin letters due to the law, and later entirely in Latin letters. In the following periods, the newspaper, which also had a rich writing staff, entered periods of stagnation and decline and continued its publication life for about 50 years. In the 1960s, *Vakit Avcılık Spor* published under the magazine name *Vakit Avcılık Spor*, but the newspaper's publication life came to an end with the death of Mehmet Asım Us, one of the founders of the newspaper (Türkarlan 2011). In addition to the writings of important writers of our literature such as Hüseyin Cahit Yalçın, Halit Ziya Uşaklıgil, Sadri Etem, Ömer Rıza, novels by foreign writers were also published in the newspaper.

Despite the political, social, economic, etc. developments of the period and the intensity of the agenda, the newspaper included articles on literature, art and cultural issues. Because that period was a period of intense agenda in terms of both revolutionary movements and anti-revolutionary events in our country. Therefore, the content of the newspaper was also affected by the political events of the period. Nevertheless, the newspaper tried to contribute to its readers not only on political issues but also as a cultural and literary newspaper. In the issues we analyzed, developments both in the world and in our country were reflected in the articles in terms of showing the characteristics of the period. In addition to being a news newspaper, the newspaper contains both signed and unsigned articles on ideas and literature. While Fikret Adil's articles ranging from art to literature were published in the newspaper, Mehmet Asım Us wrote more thought-oriented articles. In addition, the memoirs of Halit Ziya Uşaklıgil, one of the most important writers of our literature, began to be published after a certain issue of the newspaper. In the issues subject to our review, in addition to signed and unsigned articles, articles were written under pseudonyms such as “*Seyyah*” and “*Toplu İğne*”. In addition to literary genres such as novels and stories, the newspaper also created a supplement for children and published literary articles written for children by names such as Abdullah İhsan and Sadri Etem. In addition to literary and opinion articles, the newspaper also includes articles on theater, cinema and advertisements, as well as articles on the arts. In this period of revolutionary movements, the inclusion of such articles on art in the newspaper shows that artistic activities were also given importance in the country.

## CONCLUSION

In this study, in which we examined the issues of *Vakit* newspaper between 1 Kânunusani 1931 and March 31, 1931, we tried to determine the reflection of the literature, culture and art understanding of the period on the newspaper articles. In this study, it was understood that the articles in the newspaper were influenced by the political, social and economic conditions of the period and that the writers wrote their articles accordingly. The articles in the newspapers, which shed light on the period in which they were written, helped us to understand that period. Since the period in which the issues in the date range we examined were written was the period in which some reform movements were carried out in Turkey, it was also observed that the content in the newspaper was also affected by this, and that the letter revolution was just beginning to settle down with the spelling mistakes in the newspaper. In the time intervals analyzed in this study, many literary figures and writers of the period met together, and it was observed that in addition to literary genres such as novels and stories, thought-oriented articles were also written in the newspaper. In addition to the important names of our literature such as Hüseyin Rahmi, Halit Ziya, Sadri Etem, the translated works of foreign writers such as Erik Maria Remargue and Peter Bilo were also published in the newspaper. In particular, Hüseyin Rahmi's “*Deli Filozof*” and Erik Maria Remargue's “*Sonra*” were published almost every day in the relevant issues of the newspaper, thus bringing works from Turkish and world literature together with readers through a series of articles. Despite the conditions at the time, the fact that artistic articles such as theater and cinema were also included shows that artistic activities were also given importance in the



country. In this study, we have charted the articles written in different genres by local and foreign people in the newspaper, and with an alphabetical index, we have revealed which authors wrote which genres of articles in the date intervals we have examined. In this way, this study will be a guide for those who want to have an idea about the literary, cultural and artistic understanding of the period.

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